

01519

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

1. Answer *any three* of the following in about 150 words : 15
- Why is 'Participatory Rural Appraisal' a misnomer ? Explain.
 - Describe the evolution of need for organizational change.
 - What are the various Constraints of Participation ? Elaborate.
 - What steps should Government take for sustainable mountain development ?
 - How do the visual tools and materials help participatory modes of interaction and empowerment ?

2. Attempt *any three* of the following answer each 15
in about 150 words.
- (a) Why are women in the forefront of conservation movement across the world ? Explain.
 - (b) Explain the policies and programmes of Pakistan with regard to environmental conservation.
 - (c) Describe some of the common errors of field practice and ethics ?
 - (d) Discuss the need for "Youth participation in sustainable development" ?
 - (e) Describe in brief the impact of Eco - crisis on basic needs' of people.

3. Examine the Integrated Coastal Management Practice currently being developed in the region of South Asia ? (600 words) 10

OR

Discuss the changing direction of Forest Policy after 1988 ? (600 Words) 10

4. Critically examine various models of participatory management. South Asia ? (600 words) 10

OR

'RRA and PRA (Rapid Rural Appraisal and Participatory Rural Appraisal) techniques have undergone pervasive shift or reversals 'Explain, giving details of reversals in improving actions and understanding about rural poverty. (600 words) 10