

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

**MLE-025 : NATIONAL LEGAL FRAMEWORK
AND PROCESSES**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART-A

Write short notes on the following in about 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks.

1. Objectives of the Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986.
2. Bekal Tourism Project, Kerala.
3. Urbanization in India.
4. Regulation of municipal solid waste in India.
5. Basic Principles of Environmental Impact Assessment.
6. Requirement of Prior Environmental Clearance.
7. Exxon Valdez Oil Spill, Alaska (1989).

8. Coastal Ocean Monitoring and Prediction System (COMAPS).
9. The Manab - Ennore Industrial area near Madras. Implementation of the APELL/LAMP Programme.
10. Escrow Account.

PART-B

Attempt *any four* of the following questions in about **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks.

1. Discuss the major International Agreements on Environmental Issues.
2. What are Sorbent and Absorbent materials ? Discuss.
3. What is E-waste ? How is it regulated in India ?
4. Discuss the findings of the Swaminathan Committee, 2005 regarding Coastal Regulation Zone.
5. Discuss the main causes of Marine Pollution in India.
6. Discuss the Concept of Sustainable Development.

PART-C

Answer *any two* of the following questions in about **600** words. Each question carries **20** marks.

1. What is meant by Environment Impact Assessment ? Discuss the legislative and policy framework in India relating to it.
 2. What are industrial disasters ? Evaluate the Role of the private sector in preventing industrial disaster.
 3. What are Coastal Regulation Zones ? How are they regulated in India ?
 4. What are industrial accidents ? Briefly describe the major industrial accidents. What are the main causes of such accidents ?
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