

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
CYBERLAW (PGCCL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

MIR-013 : COMMERCE AND CYBERSPACE

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

- Note :** (i) *Answer all questions from Part-A.
Each question carries 2 marks.*
- (ii) *Answer any five questions from Part-B.
Each question carries 10 marks.*
- (iii) *Answer any two questions from Part-C.
Each question carries 15 marks.*

PART-A

1. Explain the following in brief. **10x2=20**
- (a) Smart cards
 - (b) Originator in online contract
 - (c) Digital Right Management
 - (d) Web crawling
 - (e) Interactive websites
 - (f) Framing
 - (g) Linking
 - (h) Cloaking
 - (i) Doctrine of acceptance by silence
 - (j) UDRP

PART-B

2. Answer *any five* questions. Each question carries **10** marks. **5x10=50**
- (a) What do you mean by trade-mark ? Discuss briefly the rights of trade-mark owner.
 - (b) Discuss the legal framework for the protection of broadcasting and webcasting.
 - (c) Discuss the different types of E-commerce models.
 - (d) Write a note on :
 - (i) Click wrap contracts
 - (ii) Web-wrap contracts
 - (e) Discuss the role of Internet service providers in online communication.
 - (f) What are search engines ? Explain the working of search engine.
 - (g) What is P2P networking ? Give examples.
 - (h) What are databases ? Explain Sui Generis system for protecting Databases.

PART-C

3. Answer *any two* of the following questions. Each question carries 15 marks. 2x15=30
- (a) What do you understand by the term functional equivalence ? Explain the importance of electronic signatures in an online communication.
 - (b) What do you mean by Framing ? Explain with the help of case laws.
 - (c) Explain different forms of online advertising.
 - (d) Discuss the nature of online contract vis-a-vis European Directive.
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