

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
CYBERLAW (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2012**

**MIR-012 : REGULATION OF CYBERSPACE**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- Note :** (i) *Answer all the questions from Part-A. Each question carries 2 marks.*
- (ii) *Answer any five questions from Part-B. Each question carries 10 marks.*
- (iii) *Answer any two questions from Part-C. Each question carries 15 marks.*

**PART-A**

Explain the following question briefly. Each question carries 2 marks. **10x2=20**

1. What do you mean by legal recognition of electronic records ?
2. What is digital signature ?
3. Who can be an adjudicating officer under the I.T. Act ?
4. Who can be the presiding officer of CRAT (Cyber Regulations Appellate Tribunal) ?

5. Define Computer Wrongs.
6. Define tampering under the I.T. Act, 2000.
7. What do you mean by cyber crime ?
8. What is digital forgery ?
9. What is e-mail spoofing ?
10. Define steganography.

## PART-B

Answer *any five* questions from this part in about 300 words per question. 10x5=50

1. Discuss the salient features of the I.T. Act, 2000.
2. What is the functional equivalent approach ? Discuss whether the electronically produced data with suitable technical safe-guard is as reliable, traceable and unalterable as the data written on paper.
3. Discuss the procedure of appeal to the CRAT (Cyber Regulations Appellate Tribunal). What are the power of CRAT ?
4. What is cyber pornography ? What are the reasons of increase in cyber pornography ? Also explain child pornography with reference to cyber pornography.
5. Discuss the various forms of internet fraud. What are the legal provisions dealing with them ?
6. Explain the different theories of jurisdiction in criminal cases.
7. What do you mean by online dispute resolution ? How does it function ?
8. What are the different communication modes in online dispute resolution (ODR) ?

## PART-C

Answer *any two* of the following questions in not more than **450** words each : **2x15=30**

1. Critically examine the amendments suggested by the Brijesh Kumar Committee to the Information Technology Act 2000.
  2. Discuss elaborately the various forms of computer and cyberspace related crimes. Does the Indian law adequately deal with them ?
  3. What types of disputes are 'commonly settled by ODR mechanism ? What are the legal concerns in implementation of ODR in India ?
  4. Write notes on the following :
    - (a) Cyber stalking.
    - (b) Online gambling.
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