

**M.A. IN GANDHI AND PEACE STUDIES**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2012**

**MGPE-010 : CONFLICT MANAGEMENT  
TRANSFORMATION AND PEACE BUILDING**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

*Note : Answer any five questions in about 500 words each.  
Attempt at least two questions from each section. Each  
question carries 10 marks.*

**SECTION - I**

1. How important are cultural differences in assessing conflicts ?
2. What is the role of IMF and World Bank in supporting recovery and prevention of conflict in societies ?
3. Discuss the different methods and modes of conflict management.
4. *Ahimsa* as an approach to conflict transformation is participative and interactive. Discuss.
5. What is your view are the merits and weaknesses of civil society approach to conflict transformation ?

## SECTION - II

6. Write a note on Adam Curle's theory of conflict transformation.
  7. Discuss Gandhi's critique of modern civilization.
  8. Sketch briefly Gandhi's educational experiments in South Africa.
  9. What is peace-building? How is it different from peace-keeping and peace-making?
  10. Critically analyse the reconstruction activities in Afghanistan in recent years.
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