### M.A. IN GANDHI AND PEACE STUDIES

# Term-End Examination December, 2012

## MGP-005: INTRODUCTION TO PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

Time: 2 hours

Maximum Marks: 50

**Note:** Answer any five questions in about 500 words each. Attempt at least two questions from each section. Each question carries 10 marks.

#### SECTION-I

- 1. Briefly explain the concept of peace and its types and levels.
- 2. Discuss the relationship between peace and democracy supporting your arguments with examples.
- **3.** Write a short note on :
  - (a) Culture of Peace.
  - (b) Edward Azar's theory of Protracted Social Conflicts.
- **4.** Briefly describe the sources of conflict.
- 5. Social injustices are recurring consequences of poverty, social exclusion and cultural discrimination in India. Elucidate.

### **SECTION-II**

- 6. The ideal of equality has both normative and empirical dimensions comment.
- Cultural ethos of groups and/or state has a decisive influence on the perception of vital interests and conflict. Discuss with suitable examples.
- 8. Write a short note on:
  - (a) Position of International law on Intervention.
  - (b) Judicial approach to resolving international conflicts.
- 9. Bring out the meaning and importance of peace education.
- 10. Write a short note on:
  - (a) Qualities required of a true satyagrahi.
  - (b) Direct and indirect threats to Human Security.