

**BACHELOR OF COMPUTER
APPLICATIONS
(PRE-REVISED)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

**CS-63 : INTRODUCTION TO SYSTEM
SOFTWARE**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 60

Note : Question number 1 is compulsory. Attempt any three questions from the rest.

1. (a) Consider the following snapshot of a system. 3+2+2=7

	<u>Allocation</u>	<u>Max</u>	<u>Available</u>
	ABCD	ABCD	ABCD
P_0	0 0 1 2	0 0 1 2	1 5 2 0
P_1	1 0 0 0	1 7 5 0	
P_2	1 3 5 4	2 3 5 6	
P_3	0 6 3 2	0 6 5 2	
P_4	0 0 1 4	0 6 5 6	

- (i) What is the content of matrix need ?
- (ii) Is the system in a safe state ?
- (iii) If a request from process P_1 arrives for (0, 4, 2, 0), can the request be granted immediately ?

- (b) What is a Macro ? How are macros defined and called ? 5
- (c) Explain the following GUI terms : 6
- (i) Icons
 - (ii) Desktop metaphors
 - (iii) Windows
 - (iv) Bit-mapped displays
- (d) Write short notes on the following : 12
- (i) CPU schedulers
 - (ii) expr
 - (iii) Three kinds of file organisations
 - (iv) Absolute and Relative Pathnames
2. (a) Write a shell script that accepts three file names as command line arguments, checks if the first two exit. If yes, then concatenates their contents into the third one. 6
- (b) Explain the commands in UNIX for on-line and off-line communication. 4
3. (a) What are File Permissions ? Explain the mechanism for changing file permissions. 4
- (b) What is Demand Paging ? Explain FIFO algo. to handle the page fault with the help of an examples. 6
4. (a) What is a Process ? Draw and explain the process state diagram. 4
- (b) Explain the three phases of the analysis task of a compiler. 6

5. (a) Suppose a disk drive has 5000 cylinders numbered 0 to 4999. The drive is currently serving a request at cylinder 143 and the previous request was at cylinder 125. The queue of pending requests in FIFO order is- 86, 1470, 913, 1774, 948, 1509, 1022 starting from current head position, depict the head movement diagrammatically for following disk-scheduling algorithms-
- (i) FCFS
 - (ii) SSTF
 - (iii) SCAN
- (b) Explain the UNIX Booting Process ?

6

4
