

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT
(MAPD)**

00945

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

**MDS-007 : LEGAL AND REGULATORY
FRAMEWORKS OF DEVELOPMENT
ORGANISATION**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

- Note :*
- (i) *Answer all five questions.*
 - (ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*
 - (iii) *Questions 1 to 4 are essay type, question 5 is short notes.*

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1. (a) Critically examine the various forms of organisations. Briefly elaborate on the history of voluntary organisations in India. 20
- OR**
- (b) What do you understand by the concept of trust ? Discuss the types of trust available in India. 20
2. (a) Differentiate between private and public company. Explain the registration procedure under the Companies Act. 20
- OR**
- (b) Discuss the concept of auditing in development organisations. What are the general principles of auditing ? Briefly describe the various types of tools required in auditing. 20

3. (a) What do you mean by internal regulation ? 20
Discuss the regulation and control of an organisation and their classification in details.

OR

- (b) Elaborate on the structure, composition and membership of governance mechanisms in voluntary development organisations. 20

4. (a) Describe the role and functions of the Governing Board. Critically examine in brief the process of governance involved within voluntary development organisations. 20

OR

- (b) What are the characteristics involved in registering a non - governmental or voluntary organisation ? What are the major types of voluntary organisations in India ? Give some advantages and limitations of the Societies Registration Act, 1860. 20

5. Short notes (Attempt *any 2* of the following) :

- (a) Three categories recognised by FCRA 10
(b) Rethinking strategy as a challenge of VDOs 10
(c) Madhya Pradesh Cooperative Societies Act, 1960 10
(d) Advantages and limitations of Trade union. 10