

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT
(MAPD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

**MDS-004 : SECURING PARTICIPATION IN
DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) *Answer all five questions.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*

(iii) *Questions 1 to 4 are essay type and question 5 is short notes.*

1. (a) What is participatory planning ? Elaborate on issues in participatory planning. 20

OR

- (b) What is the typology and constitution of municipalities ? Also discuss the functional domain of urban legislative bodies.

2. (a) What is panchayat-initiated collaboration ? What are the benefits of collaboration ? 20

OR

- (b) What are forms of coalitions ? Discuss important aspects of coalition building.

3. (a) Critically evaluate the methods used in participatory training. 20

OR

- (b) What are some of the ways/factors to promote effective learning in participatory development ? Support your answer with any one illustration
4. (a) What is the meaning of RTI ? Do you think this Act has been helpful in making government accountable ? Give a suitable case study in support of your answer. 20

OR

- (b) What are various steps in facilitating social audit ? Briefly discuss social audit provisions under NREGA.
5. Write short notes on *any two* of the following :
- (a) Elements of policy advocacy 10
- (b) Gram Sabha 10
- (c) RTI 10
- (d) Balwant Rai Mehta Committee 10