

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

**MED-005 : INTEGRATED ENVIRONMENTAL
MANAGEMENT : URBAN AND RURAL**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Answer all questions. Be to the point in your answers.

1. What do you understand by 'Rural Diversification' ? Analyse the avenues available to deal with rural poverty. **10**

OR

Describe 'Urban Environment'. What are the challenges in Urban Environmental Management ? **10**

2. What is an Environmental Management System (EMS) ? Explain the various aspects of EMS and its applications. **10**

OR

Answer **any two** of the following : **5+5=10**

- (a) What are the main steps of Environment Impact Assessment ?
- (b) Explain the concept of sustainable agriculture.

- (c) Elaborate the basic principles underlying the international instruments of environmental law.
 - (d) Describe the activities of any one environmental NGO.
 - (e) Suggest ways in which people can change their lifestyles to conserve natural resources.
3. Explain the various socio-economic initiatives in forestry management. 1

OR

Briefly describe the role of the UN agencies in environmental management. 1

4. Answer **any two** of the following : **10+10=20**
- (a) Examine the various policy instruments used in environmental management.
 - (b) Describe the role of environmental sociology in the management of environment.
 - (c) What is ecofeminism ? How has it contributed to environmental management ?
 - (d) Write an account on environment legislation in India.
 - (e) Describe integrated irrigation management.
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