

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY
MANAGEMENT**

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Attempt all questions. Marks are indicated against each question. Wherever not mentioned, please answer a 10 marks question in approximately 500 words.

1. Answer any **two** of the following. Answer each 15
in about 150 words :
 - (a) What are the methods and techniques of Participatory Rural Appraisal?
 - (b) Discuss the role of women in community organisation.
 - (c) What are the different change approaches to an organisatin.
 - (d) What is integrated watershed management?

2. Attempt any **two** of the following. Answer each 15
in about 150 words :
 - (a) What is sustainable agriculture and how can it be achieved ?

- (b) How does social forestry help in sustainable development of forestry ?
 - (c) Discuss the various functions performed by South Asia Co-Operative Environment Programme (SACEP) towards environmental management.
 - (d) What are the various models of Participatory development ?
3. Critically examine the role of leadership in bringing the change in organisation for sustainable development. Write your answer in 600 words. 10

OR

Discuss sustainable development of mountain ecosystem with special reference to Hindukush mountains.

4. Critically analyse the significance of participatory approaches in empowering people for sustainable development. 10

OR

What is good governance ? Does good governance leads to sustainable development ? Discuss.
