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## POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)

# Term-End Examination December, 2013

### MLE-025 : NATIONAL LEGAL FRAMEWORK AND PROCESSES

Time: 3 hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: The question paper has been divided into three parts.

Part-A, Part-B and Part-C. All parts are compulsory.

You have to attempt all questions from part-A, four questions from Part-B and two questions from Part-C.

Part-A carries 20 marks, Part-B carries 40 marks and Part-C carries 40 marks.

#### PART-A

You have to attempt all questions. Each question carries 2 marks. 2x10=20 Explain in brief:

- 1. Ecology
- 2. Biosphere
- 3. Coastal regulation zone
- 4. Urban Local Bodies
- 5. Municipal solid waste

- 6. Hazardous waste
- 7. Core values of Environmental Impact Assessment
- 8. Air pollution
- 9. Biological Degradetion
- 10. Types of oil spill

#### **PART-B**

Attempt *any four* questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks. 4x10=40

- 1. Write a note on Environmental Protection in India.
- 2. How can Coastal Regulation Zone be strengthened?
- 3. What are the functions of Urban Local Bodies?
- 4. What are the guiding principle of Environmental Impact Assessment?
- 5. What are the Misconceptions of Environmental Impact Assessment?
- 6. Explain the major oil spills of the 20<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup> century.
- 7. What are the characteristics of oil spill?

#### **PART-C**

Answer any two questions from this part: 2x20=40

- 1. Explain the various causes of Marine Pollution.
- **2.** How is Marine Life affected by marine pollution?
- **3.** Write a critical note on Environment Disasters.
- **4.** Discuss the salients features the Environment Protection Act, 1986.