

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

**MLE-023 : INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL
LAW AND POLICY**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

*Note : This question paper has been divided into **three parts**.
All parts are **compulsory**.*

PART - A

Attempt all the questions from this part. Each question carries 2 marks. Explain the following in brief.

2x10=20

1. The principle of humanity.
2. Consequences of Vietnam War.
3. Transboundary harm
4. Continental shelf delineation.
5. Nairobi Convention
6. Temporal scope
7. Scientific basis of climate change
8. Climate change from an anthropogenic context.
9. Adaptation share of proceeds.
10. Concept of traditional knowledge.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** questions from this part.
Each question carries **10** marks. **4x10=40**

11. Explain the general and specific provisions of International Humanitarian Law dealing with environment concern or protection.
12. Discuss the Environmental conflicts Adjudicatory Mechanism.
13. Discuss the measures for Conservation and Sustainable use.
14. Discuss the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 1982.
15. Write a note on UN Convention on International Water courses, 1997.
16. Discuss the role of the government and Civil society in Clean Development Mechanism. (CDM)

PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this part. Each question carries **20** marks. **2x20=40**

17. "Biological ecosystem are extremely sensitive to impacts of climate change ". Discuss.
18. What do you mean by Intellectual Property Rights ? Discuss the need for its protection ?
19. Discuss the specific requirements of the cartagena protocol on Biosafety.
20. Explain the meaning of armed conflict and its effects on environment. Also discuss international response to the concerns of environment protection during armed conflicts.