

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (PGDENLW)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

**MLE-022 : INTRODUCTION TO
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into **three** parts. **Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. Attempt all the questions from Part A, four questions from Part B and two questions from Part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.***

PART-A

Explain the following questions in brief. Each question carries **two** marks : **2x10=20**

1. Transition Management
2. Precautionary approach
3. Right to a wholesome environment
4. Civil liability
5. Principle of cooperation

6. Law as Ethics
7. principle
8. Customs
9. Good neighbourliness
10. Environmental crimes

PART - B

Attempt **any four** questions from this part. Each question carries **10** marks : **4x10=40**

1. Explain, what is meant by 'verification' or 'non compliance procedures'.
2. Explain, what is meant by Environmental equity ?
3. Discuss the role played by the judiciary in environmental protection.
4. Discuss the provisions of the constitution of India providing safeguards for environmental rights of a citizen.
5. Discuss the objective behind the Stockholm Conference, 1972.
6. Discuss the key elements of sustainable development.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this part. Each question carries **20** marks : **2x20=40**

1. Explain through case studies the concept of Trade and Environment.
 2. Discuss the environmental doctrines in the light of the Brundtland Report.
 3. Define the International Environmental Organisations and their functions.
 4. Discuss the role of the International Court of Justice in addressing the issues of environmental law.
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