

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN LAW (CIHL)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

**BLE-037 : IHL, ISSUES OF CONCERN IN
SOUTH ASIA**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

PART - I

Attempt any two of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks.

1. What is customary IHL ? Is IHL Eurocentric ? Discuss.
2. How the IHL principles have been incorporated in Bhutanese legal system ? Discuss.
3. Discuss the state responsibility for violation of IHL in Pakistan.
4. Discuss the impact of Armed Conflicts on minorities in South Asia.

PART - II

Attempt any four of the following questions. The answer should not exceed 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks :

5. What are the factors that has lead to rise of child soldiers in armed conflicts across the world ?

6. Discuss the role of Indian judiciary in application of IHL principles.
7. Who are Internally Displaced persons ? How IHL protect their interests ? Discuss.
8. Explain the concept of Domestic ameliorative mechanisms.
9. Discuss the contribution of the United Nations in the promotion and protection of IHL principles.
10. Evaluate the role of ICRC in promoting the National Implementation of IHL treaties.

PART - III

Attempt *all* the *ten* questions. The answer should not exceed **50** words. Each question carries **2** marks :

11. Refugee children
 12. Accession
 13. ILO minimum age convention 138
 14. Environmental degradation
 15. IHL treaties ratified by Nepal
 16. Military advisers
 17. Hinduism
 18. IHL and Non state Actors
 19. Moist Actions
 20. Combatant
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