

**CERTIFICATE IN THE TEACHING OF
ENGLISH**

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

CTE-1 : THE LANGUAGE LEARNER

Time : 2 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Attempt five questions. Question No. 1 is compulsory.

1. Write short notes on **any four** of the following :
 - (a) Interlanguage 5x4=20
 - (b) Standard dialect
 - (c) Role of attitude in language learning
 - (d) Old English.
 - (e) Errors as learning strategies.
 - (f) Variation due to Register

2. What is cognition ? Discuss the different cognitive styles of a learner. Which according to you is the most effective in learning a second language ?
5+10+5=20

3. What is the behaviourist theory of learning ? Discuss the major points of difference between 'classical conditioning' and 'operant conditioning'.
8+12=20

4. How is integrative motivation different from instrumental motivation ? Which of them helps a second language learner to acquire the second language better and why ?
12+8=20

5. What is contrastive Analysis ? How does it explain some of the potential errors Hindi L1 speakers would make while learning English ? **8+12=20**

 6. What do you understand by code-mixing and code-switching ? How is it different from mother tongue interference in learning a second language ? **12+8=20**

 7. Discuss the different features of Human Communication. **20**
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