

**DIPLOMA IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
(DME)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

BME-057 : CNC MACHINES

Time : 2 hours

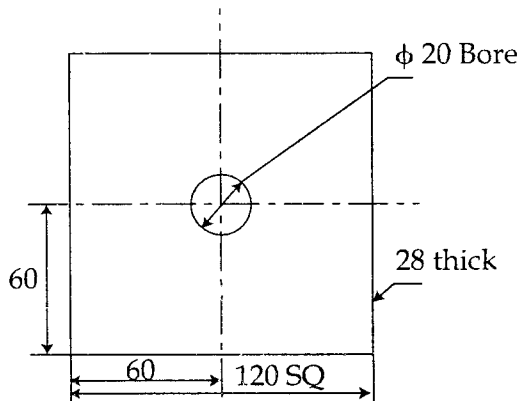
Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Answer any seven questions.

1. (a) Write about Direct Numerical Control (DNC) machines and their advantages. 5
(b) Explain the CNC concept with neat sketch. 5
2. (a) Discuss about the problems that arise with conventional systems. 5
(b) Explain about the principles of NC machines. 5
3. (a) Brief about the Fundamental Elements for developing manual part programme. 4
(b) Explain how do you identify 3 axes of NC machines with example. 6
4. (a) Explain about the following with diagrams : 5
(i) Point to Point motion Control system
(ii) Straight line Control system
(b) Brief about the symbols used in NC machines. 5

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5. (a) How do you classify the NC system based on control system features ? Explain with neat sketch. 6
- (b) Briefly explain the following : 4
- (i) Absolute Co-ordinate system
- (ii) Incremental Co-ordinate system
6. (a) Explain about working of CNC machines with neat sketches. 5
- (b) Write about Qualified tools. What are the requirements, these tools should satisfy ? 5
7. (a) Explain about Automatic Tool changer and its advantages. 4
- (b) Write a part programming for the given operations, by using G-codes and M-codes. 6
(All dimensions are in mm.)



8. (a) Explain the Design features of CNC Tooling. 4
- (b) What are the types of Interpolation ? Explain about circular Interpolation. 6
9. (a) Explain the following : 4
- (i) Feed function
- (ii) Sub routine
- (b) Explain about various cutting tools used for CNC machines, with examples. 6
10. Write short notes of *any two* of the following : 5+5
- (a) Part programming for lathe machine
- (b) Work Holding devices for CNC machines
- (c) Standard G and M Codes
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