## B.Sc. (NAUTICAL SCIENCE)

## Term-End Examination

December, 2013

## BNA-021 : NAVIGATION III (NAVIGATION AND CHART WORK)

Time : 3 hours Maximum Marks : ..... 70
Note : 1. All questions are compulsory. Use of non programmable scientific calculator is allowed.
3. Tidal curve graph to be provided by examination centre.

## SECTION - I

1. Explain the following phenomenon:
(a) Solar eclipse. 5
(b) Venus is visible only in the morning or 5
evenings.
2. Explain how the clocks are advanced or retarded 5
at sea with change of longitude.
3. On $15^{\text {th }}$ June $A M$ at ship in $\operatorname{DR} 33^{\circ} 05^{\prime} \mathrm{N} 146^{\circ} 24.0^{\prime} \quad 10$ W the sextant altitude of Sun's L.L. was $31^{\circ} 23.0^{\prime}$ at GMT 17 h 20 m 13 s . Find the longitude in which the position line cuts the DR. Latitude. Also state the direction of the PL. Given I.E 1.3' off the Arc. $\mathrm{HE}=28 \mathrm{~m}$.
4. On $14^{\text {th }}$ June 1992, at a ship in DR $44^{\circ} 35^{\prime} \mathrm{N}$ $020^{\circ} 25^{\prime} \mathrm{E}$, The Sextant Altitude of the Sun's L.L. at meridian passage was $69^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$. Given I.E. $=2.5^{\prime}$ off the Arc, H.E. $=35 \mathrm{~m}$. Find the latitude of the observer.

## SECTION - II

5. A vessel was steering $239^{\circ}(\mathrm{T})$ at 12 kts , at 0930 hrs Lizard point Lt.Ho. bore $321^{\circ}(\mathrm{T})$ and at 1010 hrs it bore $358^{\circ}(\mathrm{T})$. During this period current was setting $307^{\circ}(\mathrm{T}) \times 3.8 \mathrm{kts}$. Find course made good, speed made good and position of vessel at 1010 hrs .
6. From a vessel steering $084^{\circ}(\mathrm{G})$ at 12 kts .
(a) Position at 2000 hrs was found with casquits lt. brg $189^{\circ}(\mathrm{G})$ and Aldernay lt. Org. $143^{\circ}(\mathrm{G})$ Find ship's position.
(b) The vessel continued on this course and she experienced a current setting $016^{\circ}(\mathrm{T})$ at 3 kts. and southerly Gale winds caused leeway of $6^{\circ}$. Find course and speed made good.
(c) Calculate the time and distance off when Ptc. De Barflem Lt. will be abram. Engine speed $=12 \mathrm{kts}, \mathrm{GE}:$ NIL
7. Find the height of tide at Darwin (Australia) at 1805 hrs . standard time on $20^{\text {th }}$ January. The extracts from the tide tables are given below :

Extracts From

| $\begin{aligned} & 20^{\text {th }} \\ & \text { Jan } \end{aligned}$ | A.t.T. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TIME | HEIGHT |
|  | 0250 | 2.0 m |
|  | 0830 | 6.6 m |
|  | 1436 | 1.2 m |
|  | 2105 | 7.5 m |

8. Explain the following terms using appropriate
(a) Chart datum
(b) Under keel clearance
(c) Height of tide
(d) Isolated danger mark
(e) Traffic lane
