

**M.A. IN PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT  
(MAPD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2013**

**MDS-001 : UNDERSTANDING PARTICIPATORY  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- 
- Note :** (i) *Answer all five questions.*  
(ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*  
(iii) *Questions 1 - 4 are essay type, questions and question 5 is short notes.*
- 

1. (a) Discuss the contemporary insights and discourses on participation. 20

**OR**

(b) What are the major factors that promote or hinder participation in development programmes. Elaborate. 20

2. (a) What do you understand by participatory research. Highlight the major differences between social science research and participatory research. 20

**OR**

(b) Discuss the creative approaches to participatory research. What are the advantages and challenges of participatory research methods. 20

3. (a) Critically examine and analyse the history and origin of women and gender in development. **20**
- OR**
- (b) Discuss the various issues and concerns associated with gender in development. **20**
4. (a) Discuss the relationship between development and displacement. Highlight the role played by an NGO in rehabilitation and resettlement. **20**
- OR**
- (b) What do you understand by corruption ? How is it a major concern for development and poverty reduction in India. **20**
5. Short notes ( Attempt *any two* of the following )
- (a) Disaster Relief Operation **10**
- (b) Women Empowerment **10**
- (c) Critique of the dominant research paradigm **10**
- (d) Spaces for participation **10**
-