

**CERTIFICATE IN LIFELONG LEARNING  
(CELL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2013**

**ODS-001 : ALTERNATIVE SYSTEMS OF  
EDUCATIONS**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : Answer all questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. (a) What are the functions of Education ? 20  
Explain any seven major functions.
- OR**
- (b) Why do we need Non Formal Education ? 20  
Discuss the present trends of Non Formal Education in India.
2. (a) What is meant by institutionalization of education ? 20
- OR**
- (b) Define Formal Education. What are the steps taken by the Central Government to improve the quality of elementary education ? 20
3. (a) Describe the limitations of formal education system. 20
- OR**
- (b) What are the objectives of non formal education ? Explain the advantages and limitations of non formal education. 20

4. (a) Describe the monitoring and evaluation systems which improve the quality of nonformal education programme. 20

**OR**

- (b) Differentiate Open and Distance Education. 20  
Write the main features of Distance Education.

5. Write short notes on **any four** of the following :

- (a) Independent learning 4x5=20  
(b) Informal Education  
(c) Consortium  
(d) Professional Education  
(e) De-Schooling  
(f) Non formal education  
(g) Continuing Education  
(h) Distance Education
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