

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN
AGRICULTURE POLICIES (PGCAP)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

MNRE-016 : PROJECT ANALYSIS

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. Define any ten of the followings : 10x1=10
- (a) Project
 - (b) Tangible costs and benefits
 - (c) Opportunity costs
 - (d) Credit worthiness ratios
 - (e) Shadow price
 - (f) Foreign exchange
 - (g) Annuity
 - (h) Residual value
 - (i) Benefits
 - (j) Resources
 - (k) Direct transfer payments
 - (l) Income ratio
2. Discuss the various aspects considered in project preparation. 10
3. (a) Why implementation stage of project cycle is most important? Classify implementation stage into different periods. 5
- (b) Discuss the important approaches of project evaluation. 5

4. Discuss the sources of finding right market prices of inputs and outputs in project analysis. Also write problems in finding market prices of agricultural inputs and outputs. **10**
5. Explain the followings : **5**
- (a) Objectives of financial analysis of agricultural project. **5**
 - (b) Balance sheet and its componenets. **5**
6. Define various aggregate measures. Discuss the methods of and difficulties in measuring gross domestic product. **10**
7. (a) Define and enlist the discounted measures of project worth. Explain any one in detail. **5**
- (b) Classify the instances of mutually exclusive projects in agriculture. **5**
8. Write short notes on **any five** : **2x5=10**
- (a) Unit activity budget.
 - (b) Efficiency ratio.
 - (c) Owner's equity.
 - (d) Valuation of intangible costs and benefits.
 - (e) Value and prices.
 - (f) Payback period.
 - (g) Sensitivity analysis.
 - (h) Projects on technological innovation.
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