

**PGDCJ**

# **POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**Tutor Marked Assignments  
(January, 2021 and July, 2021 Session)**



**School of Law  
Indira Gandhi National Open University  
Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110068**

Dear Student,

As per laid down guidelines of the University, you have to complete one assignment for each course.

Each assignment has questions to be answered in about 500 words, 250 words, and 100 words. -You will find that the questions in the assignments are analytical and descriptive so that you can better understand and comprehend the concepts.

It is important that you write the answers to all the questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for each question. Remember, writing answers to assignment questions will improve your writing skills and prepare you for the term-end examination.

### **Submission**

You have to submit the assignments to the **Study Centre/Regional Centre**. It is desirable to keep with you a photocopy of the assignment/s submitted by you.

Once evaluated, the Regional Centre will send the marks to the Student Evaluation Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

You need to submit the assignments to the **Study Centre/Regional Centre**

- ❖ For January 2021 session – By 30<sup>th</sup> September, 2021
- ❖ For July 2021 Session – By 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2021.

### **Guidelines for Doing Assignments**

We expect you to answer each question as per instructions in the assignment. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

- 1) **Planning:** Read the assignment carefully; go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
- 2) **Organisation:** Be a little selective and analytical before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to question's introduction and conclusion.

Make sure that:

- a) The answer is logical and coherent.
  - b) It has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs.
  - c) The presentation is correct in your own expression and style.
- 3) **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission. **It is mandatory to write all assignments neatly in your own handwriting.** If you so desire, you may underline the points you wish to emphasize. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit.

Wishing you all the best.

Programme Coordinator

**MLE-011 - Criminal Justice System  
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2021 and July 2021)**

**Course Code: MLE-011  
Assignment Code: MLE-011/January 2021 and July 2021  
Total Marks: 100**

**Note: All questions are compulsory.**

**Section-I**

**Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50).**

1. Write a note on differential Association Theory.
2. What is the need to identify new patterns of Criminality?
3. Write a note on Social and Economic Charter.
4. Define Probation.
5. Explain the reasons behind the emergence of Classical School of Criminology.
6. Write a note on Merton's Strain Theory.
7. Write a note on Multiple Causation Theory.
8. Distinguish between Moral, Civil and Criminal wrongs.
9. Write a note on Social Harm.
10. What are the various components of the Criminal Justice System?

**Section-II**

**Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

11. Individualistic approach to Crime laid the foundation stone of modern criminology. Discuss
12. Discuss the salient features of the Indian Constitution.
13. Discuss the Theories related to Physical Appearance.
14. Discuss the role of Prosecutor in the Criminal Justice Process.
15. Write a note on Speedy and Fair Trial.

**MLE-012 - Indian Penal Code**  
**Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2021 and July 2021)**

**Course Code: MLE-012**  
**Assignment Code: MLE-012 /January 2021 and July 2021**  
**Total Marks: 100**

**Note: All questions are compulsory.**

**Section-I**

**Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

1. Explain the concept of group liability.
2. What is the need for re-visiting criminal law?
3. Distinguish between Intention and motive.
4. Explain the concept of Transferred Intention.
5. Define Mens rea.
6. When does right of private defence against body comments? Explain briefly with illustrations.
7. Explain the concept of legal compulsion.
8. What is grave and sudden provocation?
9. Discuss the essential elements of theft.
10. Write a note on Social Disabilities.

**Section-II**

**Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

11. Write a note on excusable defenses.
12. Explain the case of Lakshmi v. State, AIR 1959 on insanity.
13. Write a note on Defence of intoxication.
14. Distinguish between Culpable Homicide and Murder
15. Explain various legal provisions provided under different legislations for the protection of Women against Sexual Harassment.

**MLE-013 - Criminal Justice Processes**  
**Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2021 and July 2021)**

**Course Code: MLE-013**  
**Assignment Code: MLE-013/January 2021 and July 2021**  
**Total Marks: 100**

**Note: All questions are compulsory.**

**Section-I**

**Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

1. Distinguish between Complaint and FIR.
2. Who can lodge an FIR
3. Write a note on Search and Seizure.
4. Explain briefly the evidentiary value attached to the statements of witnesses u/s 161 Cr PC.
5. What do you understand by Cognizable offences.
6. Write a brief note on Power and Duties of Public Prosecutor.
7. Write a note on compensating Victims of Crime.
8. Discuss any one right available to the accused after arrest.
9. Write a note on release of offender on Admonition.
10. Write a note on correctional Homes for Female Prisoners.

**Section-II**

**Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

11. Explain the procedure to be followed by Police while Arresting a Person.
12. Discuss the stages of a Criminal Trial.
13. Discuss the problems faced by Victim and Witnesses during the Prosecution Process.
14. Write a note on Victim Compensation Scheme.
15. Write a note on Prison Reforms.

**MLE-014 - Criminal Justice Administration  
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2021 and July 2021)**

**Course Code: MLE-014  
Assignment Code: MLE-014/January 2021 and July 2021  
Total Marks: 100**

**Note: All questions are compulsory.**

**Section-I**

**Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

1. Write a note on Police Commissionerates.
2. Write a note on Transparency.
3. What are the three basic characteristics of Indian Police Organisation.
4. Write a note on Writ of Habeas Corpus.
5. Discuss the visiting right of the Prisoners.
6. Write a note on Community Policing.
7. What are the main features of the Model Prison Manual, 1960?
8. Discuss the right of prisoner to be released on bail.
9. Enumerate the power of revision of the Court.
10. What are the causes of delay and areas in Criminal Process?

**Section-II**

**Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

11. What is remission? What types of remission are provided under the Model Prison Manual, 2003?
12. What are the Physical needs of the Prisoners? Discuss.
13. Discuss the Powers and functions of Police
14. Enumerate the benefits of using Modern Technology in Criminal Trial.
15. What are the factors which affect the efficacy of scientific evidence?

**MLE-015 - Challenges to Criminal Justice System  
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2021 and July 2021)**

**Course Code: MLE-015  
Assignment Code: MLE-015/January 2021 and July 2021  
Total Marks: 100**

**Note: All questions are compulsory.**

**Section-I**

**Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

1. Discuss the Constitution of Supreme Court Middle Income group Legal Aid Society.
2. Write a note on Lok Adalat.
3. Write a note on homeless persons Legal Aid.
4. Define Child in need of care and protection as defined in Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000.
5. Write a note on a National Legal Service Authority.
6. Discuss the function of Shelter Homes.
7. Write a note on relevance of ICTR for Peace and Justice.
8. What do you understand by Temporal Jurisdiction of International Criminal Court?
9. What do you understand by preventive detention?
10. Write a note on Preamble of Unlawful Activities (Prevention Act).

**Section-II**

**Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

11. Discuss the case of Sheela Barse v. State of Maharashtra.
12. Explain the Trial Procedure of Children in Conflict with Law.
13. Write a note on the Nuremberg Principles.
14. Enumerate the provisions of Armed Force Special Powers Act.
15. Write a note on Unlawful Activity.

**MLE-016 - Criminal Justice Research And Advocacy  
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2021 and July 2021)**

**Course Code: MLE-016**

**Assignment Code: MLE-016 /January 2021 and July 2021**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Note: All questions are compulsory.**

**Section-I**

**Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)**

1. What are the Common Obstacles in Criminal Justice Research?
2. Enumerate the Qualities of a Good Legal Researcher.
3. Do you think that books are important in Law Library?
4. What is Card Catalogue?
5. Write a note on First Information Report.
6. What do you understand by Anticipatory Bail?
  
7. What do you mean by Natural Science Based Positivism?
8. Personal Bonds.
9. Explain the concept of Double Jeopardy.
10. What is the importance of Building Trust with an Interviewee?

**Section-II**

**Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50).**

11. Differentiate between Bailable and Non-Bailable offences.
12. Explain the relationship between Theory and Research in Crime and Justice
13. Enumerate the method of using Law Library
  
14. Discuss the tools of Advocacy.
15. Write a note on National Commission for Women.