

PGDCJ

POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

**Tutor Marked Assignments
(January, 2023 and July, 2023 Session)**



**School of Law
Indira Gandhi National Open University
Maidan Garhi, New Delhi-110068**

Dear Learner,

As per laid down guidelines of the University, you have to complete one assignment for each course.

Each assignment has questions to be answered in about 200 words and 350 words. -You will find that the questions in the assignments are analytical and descriptive so that you can better understand and comprehend the concepts. Take one register for each course and mention your name, enrollment no, email id and mobile no along with address on the first page of your assignment.

It is important that you write the answers to all the questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for each question. Remember, writing answers to assignment questions will improve your writing skills and prepare you for the term-end examination.

Submission:

You can submit the assignments to the **Study Centre/Regional Centre by email or speed post.**

You can also send the soft copy of the assignments by email at mansisharma@ignou.ac.in or send them by speed post to Dr Mansi Sharma, Room No.7, Block G, Academic Complex, IGNOU, Maidan Garhi, New Delhi 110068. It is **desirable to keep** with you a **photocopy** of the assignment/s submitted by you if you send the hard copy of the assignments by speed post till your marks are reflected in the grade card.

Once evaluated, the Regional Centre will send the marks to the Student Evaluation Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

If you submit the assignments to the Programme Coordinator Dr. Mansi Sharma by speed post or email then the school will send the marks to Student Evaluation Division, IGNOU

You need to submit the assignments to the **Study Centre/Regional Centre or Programme Coordinator**

- ❖ For January 2023 session – **By 30th Sep, 2023.**
- ❖ For July 2023 Session – **By 31st March, 2024**
- ❖ **If the assignments are submitted after the last date by email or received after the last date by post it will be considered for the next term end examination.**

Guidelines for Doing Assignments:

We expect you to answer each question as per instructions in the assignment. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

- 1) **Planning:** Read the assignment carefully; go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.
- 2) **Organisation:** Be a little selective and analytical before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to question's introduction and conclusion.

Make sure that:

- a) The answer is logical and coherent.
 - b) It has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs.
 - c) The presentation is correct in your own expression and style.
- 3) **Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission. **It is mandatory to write all assignments neatly in your own handwriting if you are submitting to the study centre/regional centre. You can type the answers on a word file and make a pdf and send the soft copy of it to the Programme coordinator by email to save environment.**
 - 4) If you so desire, you may underline the points you wish to emphasize. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit.

For writing the assignments you can take a note book or copy and make 6 partitions and write the assignments for all the courses. After writing get a photocopy done and speed post it. You can also

take loose papers and write the assignments and get it spiral binded or make 6 registers and write assignments for the 6 courses then send it by speed post 10 days before the last day of submission so that it reaches before the last date. Do remember to keep the receipt till the marks are reflected in the grade card.

If you are sending the assignments to the Programme Coordinator you can type the answers in a word file and convert it into pdf and send your assignments by email also to her. The study centre will not accept typed assignments.

Attempt all the 15 questions and retain the serial order of the questions and do not change them and attempt all the 10 questions from section 1 and then attempt 5 questions from section 2 . Write your name, enrollment number, Programme code, Course code, Mobile number, email id on the first page of your assignment for each course. For any further query write an email to the programme coordinator at mansisharma@ignou.ac.in or what's app at 9311123692.

Wishing you all the best!

Dr. Mansi Sharma
Programme Coordinator

MLE-011 - Criminal Justice System
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2023 and July 2023)

Course Code: MLE-011

Assignment Code: MLE-011/January 2023 and July 2023

Total Marks: 100

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. Enumerate the duties of citizens as enshrined in the Constitution of India.
2. Write a note on, "Deviance and Crime as a measure of social defence"
3. What are the criticisms of psychological theory?
4. Discuss the Fundamental duties of the citizen as provided under the Constitution of India.
5. Write a note on Writ of Mandamus.
6. Write a note on Writ of Habeas Corpus.
7. What is Restorative Justice? Discuss.
8. Discuss the historical perspective of the Criminal Justice System in India.
9. Enumerate the essential elements of crime.
10. Write a note on presumption of innocence before the law.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. Write a note on:
 - (a) Punitive approach to crime.
 - (b) Psycho Analytical Theory.
12. Discuss the role of judiciary in the modern correctional philosophy.
13. Discuss the Directive Principles of State Policy as given under the Constitution of India.
14. Who is a Victim? Discuss the scope of victimology.
15. Discuss the benefits of Restorative Justice system in the present time.

MLE-012 - Indian Penal Code
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2023 and July 2023)

Course Code: MLE-012
Assignment Code: MLE-012 /January 2023 and July 2023
Total Marks: 100

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. Discuss the salient feature of Indian Penal Code, 1860.
2. Distinguish between intention and knowledge.
3. Discuss the concept of Mens rea.
4. Write a note on Right to Private Defence.
5. What do you understand by the term “Ignorance of Law is no excuse”?
6. Differentiate between Theft and extortion.
7. Write a note on Criminal Breach of Trust.
8. Write a note on Marital rape.
9. What do you understand by Domestic Violence?
10. Define Sexual Harassment.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. What are the excusable defences under the Indian Penal Code, 1860? Discuss.
12. Distinguish between attempt and preparation.
13. Write a note on Grave and sudden provocation.
14. Define Dacoity. Discuss its essentials.
15. Do you think that Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Regulation and Prevention of Misuse) Act, 1994 has been successful in curbing female foeticide?

MLE-013 - Criminal Justice Processes
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2023 and July 2023)

Course Code: MLE-013
Assignment Code: MLE-013/January 2023 and July 2023
Total Marks: 100

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. What do you understand by cognizable offences?
2. How is arrest made?
3. What is meant by Anticipatory bail?
4. Write a note on Probation.
5. What do you understand by framing of Charge?
6. Enumerate the types of plea bargaining.
7. Write a note on acquittal.
8. Write a note on section 252 of Criminal Procedure Code, 1973
9. Discuss the Rights of Witnesses.
10. Write a note on release of offenders on admonition.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. What is the evidentially value of FIR?
12. Explain the Rights of Arrested Person.
13. Discuss the powers and duties of the public prosecutor.
14. Write a note on Dying declaration.
15. Do you think that there can be alternatives to imprisonment? Discuss with examples.

**MLE-014 - Criminal Justice Administration
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2023 and July 2023)**

**Course Code: MLE-014
Assignment Code: MLE-014/January 2023 and July 2023
Total Marks: 100**

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. Discuss the characteristics of Indian Police Organisation.
2. Write a note on Armed Police in India.
3. Discuss the Retributive theory of punishment.
4. What do you understand that by the term Custodial Violence?
5. Write a note on Women Prisoner in India.
6. What are the main features of Model Prison Manual, 1960?
7. What do you understand by Seizure of Property?
8. Explain the concept of Speedy Trial.
9. What is the purpose of conducting Post Mortem?
10. What do you understand by Forensic Testing?

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. Discuss the Powers and Function of Police.
12. Discuss the provisions of Model Prison Manual, 1960.
13. Write a note on Sentencing Jurisprudence.
14. Discuss any two theories of punishment.
15. Discuss the factors affecting the efficacy of scientific evidence.

**MLE-015 - Challenges To Criminal Justice System
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2023 and July 2023)**

**Course Code: MLE-015
Assignment Code: MLE-015/January 2023 and July 2023
Total Marks: 100**

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. Write a note on Taluk Legal Services Authority.
2. What do you understand by the term 'In forma pauperis statute'.
3. Write a note on Juvenile Justice Law in England.
4. Discuss the Powers and Functions of Juvenile Justice Board.
5. Write a note on The United Nations Standard minimum rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice.
6. Write a note on the Nuremberg principles.
7. What are After Care Organizations?
8. Discuss the Positive features of the Rome Statute.
9. What do you understand by Preventive Detention?
10. Discuss the provisions of Armed Forces Special Powers Act.

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. Do you think that homeless persons also have right to legal aid in India? Support you answer with relevant provisions and case laws.
12. Write a note on Lok Adalat.
13. Explain the procedure regarding Trial and revision of Juvenile cases.
14. Discuss the definition of war crimes under the Rome Statute.
15. Explain the provisions of the Armed Forces Special Powers Act.

**MLE-016 - Criminal Justice Research and Advocacy
Tutor Marked Assignment (January 2023 and July 2023)**

**Course Code: MLE-016
Assignment Code: MLE-016 /January 2023 and July 2023
Total Marks: 100**

Note: All questions are compulsory.

Section-I

Answer each question in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. (5x10 = 50)

1. Discuss the methods of using law libraries.
2. What do you understand by the term Doctrinal Research?
3. Discuss the importance of Case Laws.
4. Write a note on Natural Science Based positivism.
5. What is an Affidavit?
6. Write a note on Right to food.
7. Explain the importance of Case Laws.
8. Discuss the elements of counseling.
9. What are personal Bonds?
10. Explain the element of successful Advocacy

Section-II

Answer each question in about 350 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. (5x10 = 50)

11. What are the common obstacles in conducting criminal justice research?
12. Explain the qualities of a good legal researcher.
13. Discuss the elements of successful advocacy.
14. Who can lodge an FIR? Explain the essentials of a FIR.
15. What are the kinds of Alternative Dispute Resolution?