

**BESC-131**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS  
(BAG)**

**ASSIGNMENT**

**For the students enrolled in  
July 2023 and January 2024 sessions**

**COURSE CODE: BESC-131**

**EDUCATION: CONCEPT, NATURE AND PERSPECTIVES**



**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION  
INDIRA GANDHI NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY  
MAIDAN GARHI, NEW DELHI-110068**

Dear Student,

As we have informed you in the Programme Guide, evaluation at IGNOU consists of two parts: i) continuous evaluation through assignments, and ii) term-end examination. In the final result, assignments of a course carry 30% weightage while 70% weightage is given for term-end examination.

You will have to do three Tutor Marked Assignments (TMA) for a six credit course and two TMAs for a four credit course. This Assignment booklet has TMAs for the core course **BESC-131 Education: Concept, Nature and Perspectives** which is a six credit course. The booklet therefore has three TMAs whose total marks add up to 100 and carry a weightage of 30 %.

**Assignment A** has Descriptive Category Questions (DCQs). These are meant for writing essay type answers, with an introduction and a conclusion. These are intended to test your ability to describe your understanding/knowledge about the topic in a systematic, to-the-point and coherent manner.

**Assignment B** has Middle Category Questions (MCQs). These questions require you to first analyse the topic in terms of arguments and explanations and then write the answers in a concise manner. They are meant to test your ability to distinguish, compare and contrast, or clear understanding of the concepts and processes.

**Assignment C** has Short Category Questions (SCQs). These questions are meant to improve your skill of recall in brief the relevant/precise information about persons, writing, events, or clear understanding of concepts and processes.

Before you attempt the assignments, please read the instructions carefully provided in the Programme Guide. It is important that you write the answers to all the TMA questions in your own words. Your answers should be within the approximate range of the word-limit set for a particular section. Remember, writing answers to assignment questions will improve your writing skills and prepare you for the term-end examination.

As mentioned in the Programme Guide, you need to submit all the assignments within the stipulated time for being eligible to appear in the term-end examination.

**Submission of the completed assignments :**

<b>Admission batch</b>	<b>Last date of submission</b>	<b>Place of submission</b>
For the students enrolled in July 2023	30th April 2024	Coordinator of the student's Study Centre
For the students enrolled in January 2024	31st October 2024	

You must obtain a receipt from the Study Centre for the assignments submitted and retain it. If possible, keep a Xerox copy of the assignments with you.

The Study Centre will have to return the assignments to you after they are evaluated. Please insist on this. The Study Centre has to send the marks to the Student Evaluation Division at IGNOU, New Delhi.

We expect you to answer each question as per guidelines for each category as mentioned in the assignment. You will find it useful to keep the following points in mind:

**1) Planning:** Read the assignments carefully, go through the Units on which they are based. Make some points regarding each question and then rearrange them in a logical order.

**2) Organisation:** Be a little selective and analytic before drawing up a rough outline of your answer. Give adequate attention to your introduction and conclusion. Make sure that your answer:

- a) is logical and coherent;
- b) has clear connections between sentences and paragraphs, and
- c) is written correctly giving adequate consideration to your expression, style and presentation.

**3) Presentation:** Once you are satisfied with your answer, you can write down the final version for submission, writing each answer neatly and underlining the points you wish to emphasize. Make sure that the answer is within the stipulated word limit.

**Wish you all the best !**

**School of Education  
IGNOU, New Delhi**

**BESC-131 : EDUCATION: CONCEPT, NATURE AND PERSPECTIVES**  
**Tutor Marked Assignments**

**Course Code: BESC-131**  
**Assignment Code: BESC-131 /TMA /July 2023 and January 2024**  
**Total Marks: 100**

**There are three Assignments. All questions are compulsory. Total marks of the assignment questions are 100.**

**Assignment A**

**Answer the following in about 500 words each.**

1. Critically analyse Individual, Social and Democratic aims of education with citing examples in favour and against of each type of aims of education. 20
2. Explain the concept of epistemology as one of the branches of philosophy. Discuss the epistemological perspective of education as a discipline. 20

**Assignment B**

**Answer the following questions in about 250 words each.**

3. Describe the manifestation and emerging role of School for the development and education of the child. 12
4. Explain the important factors contributing and influencing for the social change. 12
5. Discuss the measures require for achieving equity and equality in education. 12
6. Discuss observation as a method of Educational Psychology with its merits and limitations. 12

**Assignment C**

**Answer the following questions in about 125 words each.**

7. Briefly explain the functions of Niti Aayog. 6
8. Explain the concept of social constructivism. 6