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**BLE-036**

**CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL  
HUMANITARIAN LAW  
(CIHL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2020**

**BLE-036 : APPLICATION OF IHL**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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*Note : Attempt all Parts as directed.*

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**Part—A**

Answer any *two* of the following questions in about **600** words each. Each question carries **20** marks.

$$2 \times 20 = 40$$

1. Explain Ad Hoc Courts. Discuss their contribution to the development of IHL principles.
2. Explain the significance of the Geneva Convention Act, 1960.

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3. Critically evaluate the role of non-state actors in the application of IHL.
4. Critically analyse the role of ICRC in the field of IHL.

### Part—B

Answer any *four* of the following questions in about *300* words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 4 × 10 = 40

5. What are Hybrid Courts ? Distinguish them with Ad Hoc Courts.
6. Discuss the main provisions of the Rome Statute, 1998 under which the International Criminal Court was established.
7. Discuss the role played by academic institutions in India for the dissemination of IHL education.
8. With suitable examples, discuss the role that NGOs can play in strengthening International Humanitarian Law.

9. Discuss the contribution of UN Security Council in upholding the IHL principles.
10. Examine the main provisions of the Protocol 1 Additional to the Geneva Conventions, 1977.

**Part—C**

Write short notes on any *four* of the following in about *150* words each. Each question carries *5* marks.  $4 \times 5 = 20$

11. National Committee for the Implementation of IHL.
12. IHL and Indian judiciary.
13. Guardian Angel Function of ICRC.
14. Peace Journalism.
15. Relation between military and NGOs during human emergencies.
16. Military Rules for Prisoners of War.