

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN URBAN
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT (PGDUPDL)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2016

02129

**MEDS-042 : ISSUES AND CHALLENGES IN URBAN
PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Answer any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Discuss the causes of growing informal sector and its contribution to income and unemployment. 20
2. Describe the major issues and challenges of urban education. 20
3. What is urban poverty ? Discuss the causes and consequences of urban poverty. 20
4. What is Urban Sanitation Policy ? Explain the important components of National Urban Sanitation Policy. 20

5. Explain the concept of waterways and its significance in urban development. 20
6. What is formal and informal land market ? Explain with examples. 20
7. What are the key principles of sustainable urban energy planning ? 20
8. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 10+10
- (a) Industrial Clusters
 - (b) Environmental Hazards in Cities
 - (c) Urban Crime
 - (d) Environmental Refugees
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