

**CERTIFICATE PROGRAMME IN
TEACHING OF ENGLISH AS A
SECOND LANGUAGE (CTE)
(REVISED)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2023

CTE-102 : THE STRUCTURE OF ENGLISH

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) *Question No. 1 is compulsory.*

(ii) *Answer any **four** question from questions nos. 2 to 7.*

(iii) *Answer **five** questions in all.*

(iv) *All questions carry equal marks.*

1. Write short notes on any **four** of the following :

4 × 5=20

(i) Difference between scanning and skimming

(ii) Reference

(iii) Stress and rhythm

- (iv) What is a speech act ?
 - (v) Top-down approach in analysing a text
 - (vi) Word-loans in English
2. Discuss the role of a paragraph in structuring a text. 20
3. (a) What is the difference between optional and obligatory elements of a sentence ? Give examples in support of your answer. 10
- (b) Add prefixes to the following words : 10
- (i) original
 - (ii) discipline
 - (iii) regard
 - (iv) lawful
 - (v) political
 - (vi) normal
 - (vii) physics
 - (viii) laterally
 - (ix) mortal
 - (x) aware
4. What are the different types of sentences ? Describe using appropriate examples. 20
5. (a) What is the difference between derivational suffix and inflectional suffix ? 10

- (b) Read the following passage and put the verbs in the correct form : 5

Happiness is (value) by all individuals. It improves our health and longevity and (provide) a positive outlook on life. However, many people do not (realise) that happiness is not something that happens to us. It is an outcome of (take) constructive actions. A process of consciously (work) towards improving our emotional well-being.

- (c) Rewrite the following sentences after making corrections : 5

- (i) You don't need not to worry.
- (ii) The milk is good for your bones.
- (iii) We went and played a cricket.
- (iv) Where I can park my car ?
- (v) I enjoy listening music.

6. Discuss the forms of verb phrases using relevant examples. 20

7. Explain cohesion and coherence as elements that build a text. Use appropriate examples to support your answer. 20