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**MAW-001**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ANIMAL WELFARE (PGDAW)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2023**

**MAW-001 : ANIMAL WELFARE SCIENCE  
AND ETHICS**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. What do you mean by the term 'Animal Welfare Assessment' ? Discuss the physical, biological and mental state indicators of animal welfare.  
5+15
2. What are the advantages of living in a social group for animals ? How can animal welfare be improved by solving socially induced welfare problems ?  
8+12
3. What is meant by ethics ? Discuss the contractarian and utilitarian views of animal ethics with examples.  
4+16

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4. List out the explicit roles of veterinarians in animal welfare. Explain any *five* of them. 5+15
5. Differentiate between animal welfare and animal sentience. Discuss why should we be concerned about animal welfare. 8+12
6. Why is animal behaviour one of the key attributes in welfare assessment ? Discuss any *two* abnormal behaviours of animals with examples. 8+12
7. What are the comprehensive frameworks of animal welfare ? Explain any *one* of them with examples. 3+17
8. Write short notes on any *two* of the following :  
10+10
  - (a) Negative human-animal interaction
  - (b) Animal welfare benchmarks
  - (c) Animal welfare variation between countries

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