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P. G. CERTIFICATE/P. G. DIPLOMA/

M. A. IN EXTENSION AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (PGCEDS/PGDEDS/MAEDS)

Term-End Examination
December, 2023

MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND DEVELOPMENT

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 100

Note: Answer any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. What are various components of the process of change? Explain the change cycle. 10+10
- 2. Explain *two* models of change management. Discuss the strategies of change management.

10 + 10

- 3. Describe the role of extension in agriculture and rural development sector. 10+10
- 4. What is development dualism? Explain in detail the dualistic development models. 5+15
- Define cultural dynamics of development.
 Discuss cultural obstacles to development. 20
- 6. What is inclusive development? Discuss various processes and approaches of inclusion.

20

- 7. Explain in detail alternative approaches to development. 20
- 8. Write short notes on the following: 10+10
 - (a) Marginalization
 - (b) Private extension initiatives