

MASTERS IN ANTHROPOLOGY (MAAN)

Term-End Examination

December, 2021

**MANE-005 : ENVIRONMENTAL
ANTHROPOLOGY**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *Attempt any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks. Attempt at least **two** questions from each section. The word limit for 20 marks questions is 500 words and for 10 marks questions is 250 words.*

SECTION A

1. Define cultural ecology as given by Julian Steward and discuss its relevance. 20
2. What is environmental degradation ? Examine critically with reference to overgrazing, deforestation and unsuitable cropping patterns in dryland. 20
3. Describe the impact of the forest policies on the tribal communities in India. 20

4. Define global warming and discuss its impact on the environment with suitable examples. 20
5. Write short notes on any **two** of the following : 10+10
- (a) Homeostatis
 - (b) Ecological Succession
 - (c) Infectious Diseases
 - (d) Biodiversity

SECTION B

6. Describe the tools and techniques of hunting and food gathering societies. 20
7. What are Indigenous Knowledge Systems ? Discuss with suitable examples. 20
8. Discuss critically with suitable examples the impact of environment on health. 20
9. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 10+10
- (a) Silent Valley Movement
 - (b) Spiritual Ecology
 - (c) Masai of East Africa
 - (d) Leslie A. White's Contribution to Ecological Anthropology
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