

No. of Printed Pages : 3

MANE-002

MASTER IN ANTHROPOLOGY (MAAN)

Term-End Examination

December, 2021

**MANE-002 : HUMAN GROWTH AND
DEVELOPMENT**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Attempt **five** questions in all.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

(iii) Attempt at least two questions from each Section.

(iv) The word limit for answers of **20** marks question is **500** words and for **10** marks question it is **250** words.

Section—A

1. Give a brief account of historical background of Human Growth and Development. 20

2. Discuss the genetic factors affecting growth. 20
3. Elucidate the contribution made by Sheldon. 20
4. What is the importance of body composition in Physical/Biological Anthropology ? Discuss. 20
5. Write short notes on any *two* of the following :

10 each

- (a) Nutritional stress
- (b) Physique temperament and behaviour
- (c) Theories of aging
- (d) Body composition

Section—B

6. Describe basic principles of Human Growth. 20
7. Describe the methods of studying growth. 20
8. Describe various postnatal stages of growth. 20
9. What is the importance of assessing nutritional status ? Briefly discuss the methods of assessing. 20

[3]

10. Differentiate between any *two* of the following :

10 each

- (a) Growth and Development
- (b) Negative secular trend and Absent secular trend
- (c) Overnutrition and undernutrition
- (d) Cross-sectional method and Longitudinal method