

**B.Tech. – VIEP – ELECTRONICS AND  
COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING  
(BTECVI)**

**00635**      **Term-End Examination**  
**December, 2014**

**BIELE-016 : DATA COMMUNICATION  
AND NETWORK**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 70*

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**Note :** Attempt any **seven** questions. All questions carry equal marks. Assume missing data suitably.

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1. (a) What is Open System Interconnection (OSI) model ? Explain OSI reference model with a neat sketch. 5
- (b) Compare Open System Interconnection (OSI) and TCP/IP reference models on the basis of their inherent properties. 5
  
2. What is Sliding Window Protocol ? Explain one-bit Sliding Window Protocol with a neat diagram. 10

3. (a) What is the minimum overhead to send an IP packet using Point to Point Protocol (PPP) ? Count only the overheads introduced by PPP itself, not the IP header overhead. 5
- (b) What is the significance of network layer ? Explain and compare 'Virtual Circuits' and 'Datagram' subnets. 5
4. What are the disadvantages in 'Leaky Bucket' algorithm and how can 'Token Bucket' algorithm give a flexible solution to them ? Explain your views in detail. 10
5. (a) A network on the Internet has a subnet mask of 255.255.240.0. What is the maximum number of hosts it can handle ? 5
- (b) Explain concatenate virtual circuits of virtual circuit subnets in detail. 5
6. Write short notes on the following :  $2 \times 5 = 10$
- (a) Internet Multitasking
- (b) Mobile IP

7. A large population of ALOHA users manages to generate 50 requests/sec, including both originals and retransmission. Time is slotted in units of 40 m sec.
- (a) What is the chance of success on the first attempt ?
  - (b) What is the probability of exactly 'K' collisions and then a success ?
  - (c) What is the expected number of transmission attempts needed ? 10
8. What is the general principle of congestion control ? Explain congestion control in case of virtual-circuit-subnet with a neat sketch in detail. 10
9. Write short notes on the following : 2×5=10
- (a) ATM Architecture
  - (b) Stop and Wait flow control technique
10. Why does UDP exist ? Would it be possible to place the Real-Time Transport Protocol (RTP) code in the operating system Kernel, along with 'User Datagram' Protocol (UDP) code ? Explain your answer. 10
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