## B.Tech. - VIEP - ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING (BTECVI)

## Term-End Examination

## December, 2014

## BIELE-012 : ELECTRONIC SWITCHING CIRCUITS

Time: 3 hours
Maximum Marks : 70
Note : Attempt any seven questions. All questions carry equal marks. Missing data, if any may be suitably assumed.

1. Give the circuit diagram of any two digital-to-analog converter circuits. Also explain the operation of any one of the above mentioned circuits.
2. What are the points of difference between a latch and a flip-flop? Explain with the help of a neat diagram the operation of a D-FF and a T-FF. $3+7=10$
3. Design the clocked sequential circuit whose state diagram is shown is Figure 1.


Figure 1
4. Define the term 'Definite State Model'. What are the various capabilities and limitations of finite state machines? $3+7=10$
5. Design a 3 -bit counter using JK flip-flops.
6. What are asynchronous sequential circuits ? Explain the concept of timing diagram, state diagram and flow table as applicable to asynchronous sequential circuits. $3+7=10$
7. Explain the steps involved in the design of hazard free combinational networks.10
8. What are the properties of symmetric functions ? Explain the process of identification and synthesis of symmetric functions. $\quad 5+5=10$

# 9. Draw an ASM chart and state diagram for a full subtractor circuit. <br> 10 

10. Write short notes on any two of the following :
$2 \times 5=10$
(a) Shift Registers
(b) Ripple Counters
(c) Synchronous Sequential Circuits
