

B.Tech. Civil (Construction Management)/
B.Tech. Civil (Water Resources Engineering)
Term-End Examination
December, 2014

01309

ET-302(A) : COMPUTER PROGRAMMING AND
NUMERICAL ANALYSIS

*Time : 3 hours**Maximum Marks : 70*

Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of calculator is permitted.

1. (a) Write the arithmetic statement functions for the following : 7

(i)
$$\frac{x^2 - y^2}{|x - y|}$$

(ii)
$$x^2 - y^2z - zx^2 - z^2y$$

- (b) Find the value of the logical expression
. NOT . A . AND . B . OR . A . AND . NOT . B
when

- (i) Both A and B have False value.
(ii) A has value True and B has value False. 7

2. (a) Explain with examples difference between unformatted WRITE/READ and formatted WRITE/READ statements. 7

(b) If $A(1), A(2) \dots\dots\dots A(20)$
and $B(1), B(2) \dots\dots\dots B(20)$
are two arrays of numbers and
 $C(I) = A(I) + B(I)$ where $I = 1, \dots\dots 20$,
write a program to read two arrays A and B,
and print C. 7

3. (a) Use Runge's method to approximate y when $x = 1.1$ given that $y = 1.2$ when $x = 1$ and $\frac{dy}{dx} = 3x + y^2$. 7

(b) The following table gives the values of x and y. Use appropriate central difference formula to find the value of y when x is 3.8. 7

x:	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0
y:	15.9	14.9	14.1	13.3	12.5

4. (a) Show that the square root of $N = AB$ is given by $\sqrt{N} = \frac{S}{4} + \frac{N}{S}$, where $S = A + B$. 7

(b) Solve the following system of equations using Gauss-Seidel iterative method :

$$2x + 10y + z = 51$$

$$10x + y + 2z = 44$$

$$x + 2y + 10z = 61$$

7

5. (a) Prove that

$$(i) \quad \Delta \log f(x) = \log \left(1 + \frac{\Delta f(x)}{f(x)} \right)$$

$$(ii) \quad \Delta \sqrt{u_x} = \frac{\Delta u_x}{\sqrt{u_x} + \sqrt{u_{x+n}}} \quad 7$$

(b) Find $f'(x)$ at $x = 0.4$ from the following table of values given below : 7

$x:$	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
$f(x):$	1.10517	1.22140	1.34986	1.49182

6. (a) Find the inverse of the matrix using LU decomposition

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & -3 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Also show that your answer is correct. 7

(b) Solve the system of equations

$$x + y + z = 1$$

$$4x + 3y - z = 6$$

$$3x + 5y + 3z = 4$$

using Gauss-Jordan method with pivoting. 7

7. (a) Show that if $\lambda_1, \lambda_2 \dots \lambda_n$ are the eigenvalues of A, then $\frac{1}{\lambda_1}, \frac{1}{\lambda_2} \dots \frac{1}{\lambda_n}$ are the eigenvalues of A^{-1} . 5

(b) State the following :

(i) Rolle's theorem

(ii) Lagrange's mean value theorem

(iii) Taylor's theorem

3+3+3

8. (a) Evaluate $I = \int_0^1 \frac{dx}{1+x}$ correct to three

decimal places by Trapezoidal rule with $h = 0.5, 0.25, 0.125$. Use Romberg integration to get an accurate value for the definite integral. Hence find the value of $\log 2$. 7

(b) Calculate a bound for the truncation error in approximating e^{x^2} by

$$e^{x^2} = 1 + x^2 + \frac{x^4}{2!} + \frac{x^6}{3!} + \frac{x^8}{4!} \text{ for } x \in]-1, 1[\quad 7$$
