

**B.Tech. CIVIL (WATER RESOURCES
ENGINEERING)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

ET-536(B) : HYDRAULIC STRUCTURES-II

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Use of scientific calculator is permitted.

1. (a) What do you mean by main canal, branch canal, major distributaries and minor distributaries ? Draw their respective standard cross-section 7
- (b) Define "Berm". Also explain various functions served by it. 7

2. (a) Discuss the layout plan of a Level crossing with the help of a neat sketch. 7
- (b) Using Lacey's theory, design an irrigation channel for the following data : 7
 Discharge, $Q = 30$ cumec
 Silt factor , $f = 1.0$

 Side slopes $\infty = \frac{1}{2} : 1$

3. (a) Explain various purposes solved by lining of irrigation canals. 7

- (b) What do you mean by Flexibility of an outlet ? Show that Flexibility (F) and Sensitivity (S) can be expressed as $S = nF$ 7
4. (a) Suggest various measures to control and remove silt from a water course. 7
- (b) Discuss the purpose of control structures with the help of field examples. 7
5. (a) Explain the design of a venturi head regulator. 7
- (b) Discuss the methods available for controlling entry of silt into a canal. 7
6. (a) Briefly discuss the design of spurs. 7
- (b) Describe the particular river training measures for stabilisation of a river channel. 7
7. Write short notes on the following : $4 \times 3\frac{1}{2} = 14$
- (a) Capacity of a canal
- (b) Hydraulics of Locks
- (c) Necessity of cross drainage works
- (d) Selection of lining material
8. Differentiate between the following : $4 \times 3\frac{1}{2} = 14$
- (a) Inundation and Permanent Canal
- (b) Suspended and Bed load
- (c) Head regulator and cross regulator
- (d) Semi-modular and Non-modular outlets