

01563

**B. TECH. (CIVIL ENGINEERING)
BTCLEVI**

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

BICE-014 : ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING-I

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Answer any five questions. Question No.1 is compulsory. Assume missing data if any.

1. (a) What do you understand by 'equivalent pipe' in distribution network analysis ? $7 \times 2 = 14$
- (b) Differentiate between Defluoridation and desalination.
- (c) What are the minor methods of disinfection ?
- (d) Name the different coagulents used in water treatment with its advantages.
- (e) Name the advanced water treatment techniques with its application.
- (f) Differentiate aeration and softening.
- (g) What is an Intake ? What are the factors governed in selection of site for an Intake ?

2. A 30cm diameter well penetrates 25m below the static water table. After 24 hours of pumping @ 5400 litres/minute, the water level in a test well at 90m is lowered by 0.53m, and in a well 30m away the drawdown is 1.11m. 14
- (a) What is the transmissibility of the aquifer ?
- (b) Also determine the drawdown in the main well.
3. (a) What do you understand by continuous and intermittent system of water supply ? What are their relative advantages and disadvantages ? 7
- (b) What are the different materials, which are commonly used for water supply pipes ? Discuss their comparative merits and demerits. 7
4. (a) What are the points should be considered in deciding the location of pumping stations ? 7
- (b) Explain the significance of the following, with respect to water quality criteria. 7
- (i) Turbidity
- (ii) Chlorides
- (iii) Nitrates
- (iv) Sulphates and
- (v) Iron

5. (a) Distinguish between slow sand and rapid sand filters. 7
- (b) What are the major requirements of a disinfectant ? 7
6. (a) Explain briefly the following process 7
- (i) Break point chlorination and
- (ii) Water Aeration
- (b) Explain the techniques of dissolved solids removal from water. 7
7. (a) Discuss the various appurtenances used in the distribution system. 7
- (b) What factors will you keep in mind while designing plumping system for water supply to a house ? 7
8. Write short notes on **(any two)** : **2x7=14**
- (a) Removal of taste and odour
- (b) Leak detection in pipe network.
- (c) Pressure filter.
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