

00965

**B.Sc. (NAUTICAL SCIENCE)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2012**

**BNA-025/BNA-018 : (MARITIME HISTORY AND  
COMMERCE)**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

---

*Note : Question No. 1 is compulsory. Answer any four  
questions from remaining questions.*

---

1. Describe the growth of Indian Shipping including modern Indian ports post independence. 20
  
2. Write short notes on : 4x5=20
  - (a) BIMCO
  - (b) OCIMF
  - (c) ICS
  - (d) ISF
  
3. (a) Describe the function of IACS in the Maritime industry. 2x10=20  
(b) Describe the purpose and function of classification society.

4. (a) Describe any two types of ports. 10  
(b) Write short notes on : 2x5=10  
(i) Shipper (ii) Charterer
5. (a) Describe the role of Shipping Master. 10  
(b) Describe any two types of shipping trades. 10
6. (a) Describe the significance of "S.S. Loyalty" 10  
in Indian Maritime History.  
(b) Describe the function of ILO in the maritime 10  
industry.
-